

Photocatalytic degradation of organic dyes using TiO₂ nanotube arrays and aero-ZnO-ZnS under UV and visible light illumination

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<https://doi.org/10.1109/CAS50358.2020.9267986>

Abstract

We report on the results of comparative study of the photocatalytic performances of the wide band gap semiconductor catalysts titania (TiO₂), zinc oxide (ZnO) and mixed phase of ZnO-ZnS (zinc sulfide). The mixed phase structures show better photodegradation properties under UV and visible light illumination compared to its analogous forms. Rutile phase TiO₂ nanotubes showed the highest catalytic activity, resulting in 70% decay of dye concentration within 85 min with visible light irradiation, while the rutile-anatase mixture of TiO₂ degrade 75% of the test contaminant within 10 min under UV illumination. Microparticles and assemblies of nanostructures used in the experiments can be recycled effectively and subsequently reused.

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**International Semiconductor Conference
CAS - 2020
7-9 Oct. 2020, Sinaia, Romania
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